

# CONTENTS

SERİ EDITÖRÜ'NÜN ÖNSÖZÜ .....	viii
SERIES EDITOR'S FOREWORD .....	ix
PREFACE .....	xi
FOREWORD AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS .....	xiii
BIBLIOGRAPHY .....	xv
ABBREVIATIONS .....	xxxix
INTRODUCTION .....	1
I. GENERAL OVERVIEW OF THE POLITICAL AND COMMERCIAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CITY .....	5
1. Political Outline .....	5
2. Commercial Development .....	8
II. THE ROLE OF AMPHORAS IN ANCIENT COMMERCE .....	13
III. COMMERCIAL AMPHORAS RECOVERED AT PATARA .....	17
1. Chian Amphoras .....	17
2. Clazomenian Amphoras .....	29
3. Lesbian Amphoras .....	31
4. Samian Amphoras .....	35
5. Ionia.β (Zeest-Samos) Amphoras .....	38
6. Corinthian/Corcyrean Amphoras .....	39
7. Thasian Amphoras .....	43
8. Mendeian Amphoras .....	46
9. Coan Amphoras .....	49
10. Lycian Amphoras .....	51
11. Knidian Amphoras .....	60
12. Rhodian Amphoras .....	63
13. Amphoras Produced in the Rhodian Peraia .....	66
13.1. Hieroteles Group .....	67
13.2. Band-Rimmed Amphoras .....	67
14. South Aegean Mushroom-Rimmed Amphoras .....	68

15. Nikandros Group .....	73
16. Cypriot Amphoras .....	73
17. Unidentified Amphoras .....	75
 IV. GENERAL CONCLUSIONS REGARDING THE COMMERCIAL AMPHORA ASSEMBLAGES .....	 77
 V. STAMPED AMPHORA HANDLES AT PATARA AND THEIR SIGNIFICANCE .....	 81
1. Rhodes .....	81
1.1. Eponyms .....	84
1.1.1. Period I (ca. 304 – 235 BC) .....	84
1.1.2. Period II (ca. 234 – 199 BC) .....	94
1.1.3. Period III (ca. 198 – 161 BC) .....	105
1.1.4. Period IV (ca. 160 – 146 BC) .....	122
1.1.5. Period V (ca. 145 – 108 BC) .....	135
1.1.6. Period VI (ca. 107 – 88/86 BC) .....	150
1.1.7. Period VII (ca. 85–40/Augustus BC) .....	159
1.2. Fabricants .....	162
1.2.1. Period I (ca. 304 – 235 BC) .....	162
1.2.2. Period II (ca. 234 – 199 BC) .....	170
1.2.3. Period III (ca. 198 – 161 BC) .....	185
1.2.4. Period IV (ca. 160 – 146 BC) .....	214
1.2.5. Period V (ca. 145 – 108 BC) .....	220
1.2.6. Period VI–VII (ca. 107–88/86 BC – Augustus) .....	244
1.3. Illegible Stamps .....	250
2. Rhodian Peraia .....	286
2.1. Eponyms .....	286
2.2. Fabricants .....	294
2.3. Illegible stamps .....	298
3. Knidos .....	301
3.1. Period I–II (ca. 325 – 220 BC) .....	302
3.2. Period III (ca. 219 – 188 BC) .....	311
3.3. Period IV (ca. 187 – 146 BC) .....	312
3.4. Period V (ca. 145 – 108 BC) .....	315
3.5. Period VI (ca. 107 – 78 BC) .....	318
3.6. Period VII (ca. 77 – 30 BC) .....	320
3.7. Illegible stamps .....	344
4. Cyprus .....	350
5. Thasos .....	355
6. Cos .....	357
7. Chios .....	359

8. Nikandros .....	361
9. Parmeniskos .....	362
10. Unclassified Stamps .....	363
VI. ASSESSMENT OF THE STAMPED AMPHORA HANDLES .....	367
VII. CHRONOLOGICAL SUMMARY FOR THE AMPHORA REMAINS AT PATARA .....	377
1. 7th – 6th centuries BC .....	378
2. 5th – 4th centuries BC .....	382
3. 3rd – 1st centuries BC .....	384
4. Lycia's Place in Ancient Mediterranean Sea Trade as Seen Through Amphoras .....	388
VIII. ARCHAEOLOGICAL ANALYSIS OF THE AMPHORAS .....	391
Introduction .....	391
1. Archaeometric Analyses .....	391
1.1. Sampling and Documentation .....	391
1.2. Chromametric Analysis .....	395
1.3. Thin Section Optical Microscope Analysis .....	395
1.4. X-Ray Fluorescence Analysis .....	402
2. Evaluation of the Chemical Analysis Results of the Amphora and Soil Samples through Cluster Analysis .....	411
2.1. Soil Samples .....	411
2.2. Amphora Samples .....	411
2.3. Grouping of Amphora Samples with Soil Samples .....	417
3. General Archaeological Evaluations and Comparisons in Amphora Samples .....	418
IX. ÖZET .....	419
1. Yöntem .....	419
2. Patara Amphora Buluntulari İçin Kronolojik Bir Özet .....	422
2.1. MÖ 7 ve 6. Yüzyıllar .....	421
2.2. MÖ 5 ve 4. Yüzyıllar .....	425
2.3. MÖ 3 ve 1. Yüzyıllar .....	426
3. Amphora Verileri Işığında Likya'nın Antik Akdeniz Deniz Ticaretindeki Yeri .....	430
CATALOGUE .....	433
INDEX .....	481
PLATES .....	491