

C ontents

FOREWORD.....	7
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....	9
1. INTRODUCTION.....	11
1.1. General topic and aim of the research.....	11
1.2. The geography of the Iron Gates. General definition and major geomorphologic sectors.....	12
1.2.1. General definition of the study area.....	12
1.2.2. Ancient and modern landscape.....	13
1.2.3. The islands on the Danube.....	16
1.3. Chronological framework.....	17
1.4. The archaeology of a border area. State of the research.....	18
1.4.1. Modern state system and archaeological research at the Iron Gates.....	18
1.4.2. The cultural model: Scordiscans, Getae, Dacians and Romans.....	21
2. HABITATION DYNAMIC BEFORE THE ROMAN CONQUEST OF SOUTHERN PANNONIA. HISTORICAL AND ARCHAEOLOGICAL SOURCES.....	27
2.1. The Roman progress towards the Lower Danube: historical sources.....	27
2.2. The Iron Gates during the Late La Tène. Habitation models.....	30
2.2.1. Settlement architecture.....	43
2.2.2. Daily activities.....	46
2.3. Funerary expression.....	66
2.3.1. Burial rite and ritual.....	76
2.4. The economic contacts and hoarding phenomenon.....	84
3. HABITATION DYNAMIC AFTER THE ROMAN INTEGRATION. HISTORICAL AND ARCHAEOLOGICAL SOURCES.....	89
3.1. The installation of the Romans at the Lower Danube: historical sources.....	89
3.2. Habitation models.....	92
3.2.1. The dynamics of Roman militarisation.....	92
3.2.2. Civilian sites.....	103
3.2.3. Hilltop settlements.....	104
3.3. Daily activities.....	106
3.3.1. Aspects of daily life in the Roman forts.....	106
3.3.2. The impact on local communities.....	119
3.4. Funerary expression.....	142
3.4.1. Military sites.....	143
3.4.2. Civilian sites.....	144
3.5. The economic contacts and the hoarding phenomenon.....	144
3.5.1. The hoard from the military fort at Tekija.....	145

4. INTERPRETIVE SYNTHESIS. THE COMPLEXITY OF LIVING AT THE IRON GATES. REGIONAL CONNECTIONS AND LOCAL MANIFESTATIONS.....	151
4.1. Regional connections during the Late La Tène.....	151
4.1.1. The Iron Gates settlements in the context of Late Iron Age habitation models in south-eastern Europe. Towards an architectural representation of the social	151
4.1.2. The open settlements in the Iron Gates area. A heterogeneous society	159
4.1.3. Local manifestations: the formation of an Iron Gates-specific material set	166
4.2. The Romans as neighbours. Roman power and local agency	170
4.2.1. The provincialisation of the western bank	170
4.2.2. Local agency. The tower-house: a cosmopolite elite.....	175
4.2.3. The end of independence.....	187
4.3. An entirely Roman world	190
4.3.1. A new landscape.....	190
4.3.2. A new consumption pattern.....	193
CONCLUSIONS. THE IRON GATES AS A CONTACT AREA.....	195
Borders and neighbourhood.....	195
The Lower Danube as a contact area.....	195
The Roman limes as a contact area.....	196
BIBLIOGRAPHY.....	199
LIST OF SITES MENTIONED IN THE TEXT.....	219