

CONTENTS

Editor's Preface	IX
Author's Preface	XIII
Summary	XIX
Özet	XXV
List of Illustrations	XXXI
List of Tables	XLI
Plans	XLIII
Chapter 1. Introduction	1
Archaeological Investigations at the Temple	4
A Summary Description of the Building and Its History	7
The Life and Afterlife of the Temple	10
Description of the Temple of Artemis by Early Travelers	13
Chapter 2. Description of the Building: The Physical Remains	27
Surveying and Recording Conventions	27
Some Commonly Used Construction Features and Methods	28
An Overview of Hellenistic and Roman Construction and Major Phases	36
The Walls	37
Foundation Conditions of the Temple	56
Columns of the East End	95
Capitals	121
The Entablature	138
Chapter 3. Building History and Chronology	151
State of the Scholarship	152
Historical, Epigraphic, and Numismatic Considerations for Design and Chronology	159
Materials and Methods of Construction: Technical and Stylistic Considerations	165
Peristyle and Wall Foundations	174

East and West Pronaos Porches	178
Further Considerations for a Closer Dating of the Roman Phase	189
Interior Architecture of the Roman East Cella	201
Interior Architecture of the Roman West Cella and Its Roof Structure	203
Religion and Cults in the Sanctuary as Forerunners of the Imperial Cult	205
Imperial Cult and the Artemis Temple	215
Chapter 4. Architectural Analysis, Design, and Comparisons	225
Hellenistic Phase Design: The Shape of the Sacred	227
Roman Phase Design: The Shape of Power	236
Architectural Analysis and Comparisons	244
Conclusions	256
Bibliography	261
Illustration Credits	279
General Index	281
Index of Sardis Inventory Numbers	285